

Grammar

Present Tenses: Simple Present, Present Continuous, and Present Perfect

Complete each sentence using the correct form of the verb and identify the tense: Simple Present, Present Continuous, or Present Perfect.

- She usually _____ (go) to the gym after work.
- I _____ (work) on a new project this week.
- He _____ (live) in this town since he was a child.
- They _____ (have) dinner right now.
- I _____ (finish) my homework already.

Past Tenses: Simple Past, Past Continuous, and Past Perfect

Choose the correct form of the verb: Simple Past, Past Continuous, or Past Perfect.

- Yesterday, I _____ (go) to the store to buy some groceries.
- They _____ (watch) TV when I called them last night.
- By the time we arrived, they _____ (leave) the party.
- While she _____ (cook), the phone rang.
- He _____ (study) for hours before taking the test.

Future Tenses: Future with "will," "going to," and Present Continuous for Future

Complete the sentences with the appropriate future form: will, going to, or present continuous.

- I think it _____ (rain) tomorrow.
- She _____ (visit) her parents next weekend; it's already planned.
- We _____ (buy) a new car soon because ours is too old.
- Don't worry, I _____ (help) you move your furniture.
- They _____ (meet) us at the café at 6 pm.

Subject-Verb Agreement: Singular and Plural Subjects

Complete each sentence by choosing the correct verb form to match the subject.

- Everyone in the class (enjoy/enjoys) the new teacher.
- The news (is/are) very surprising.
- A group of birds (fly/flies) over the lake.
- Each of the players (need/needs) to bring their own equipment.
- The team (is/are) practicing for the big game tomorrow.
- Each of the students (is/are) ready for the test.

Complete the sentences using the first conditional. Use the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- If it _____ (rain), we _____ (stay) inside.
- If she _____ (study) hard, she _____ (pass) the exam.
- They _____ (go) to the beach if the weather _____ (be) nice.
- If you _____ (call) him now, he _____ (help) you.
- We _____ (miss) the bus if we _____ (not/leave) soon.

Complete the sentences using the second conditional. Use the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- If I _____ (win) the lottery, I _____ (buy) a big house.
- If she _____ (be) taller, she _____ (become) a model.
- We _____ (travel) more if we _____ (have) enough money.
- If he _____ (know) your phone number, he _____ (call) you.
- If you _____ (study) more, you _____ (get) better grades.

Complete the sentences using the third conditional. Use the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- If they _____ (know) about the event, they _____ (attend).
- If I _____ (study) harder, I _____ (get) a better grade.
- She _____ (not/miss) the bus if she _____ (wake) up earlier.
- If you _____ (not/forget) your umbrella, you _____ (not/get) wet.
- If we _____ (leave) on time, we _____ (arrive) at the party earlier.

ANSWER KEY

Present Tenses: Simple Present, Present Continuous, and Present Perfect

Complete each sentence using the correct form of the verb and identify the tense: Simple Present, Present Continuous, or Present Perfect.

- She usually **goes** to the gym after work. (**Simple Present**)
- I **am working** on a new project this week. (**Present Continuous**)
- He **has lived** in this town since he was a child. (**Present Perfect**)
- They **are having** dinner right now. (**Present Continuous**)
- I **have finished** my homework already. (**Present Perfect**)

Past Tenses: Simple Past, Past Continuous, and Past Perfect

Choose the correct form of the verb: Simple Past, Past Continuous, or Past Perfect.

- Yesterday, I **went** to the store to buy some groceries. (**Simple Past**)
- They **were watching** TV when I called them last night. (**Past Continuous**)
- By the time we arrived, they **had left** the party. (**Past Perfect**)
- While she **was cooking**, the phone rang. (**Past Continuous**)
- He **had studied** for hours before taking the test. (**Past Perfect**)

Future Tenses: Future with "will," "going to," and Present Continuous for Future

Complete the sentences with the appropriate future form: will, going to, or present continuous.

- I think it **will rain** tomorrow. (**Prediction**)
- She **is visiting** her parents next weekend; it's already planned. (**Present Continuous for future**)
- We **are going to buy** a new car soon because ours is too old. (**Intention**)
- Don't worry, I **will help** you move your furniture. (**Offer**)
- They **are meeting** us at the café at 6 pm. (**Arranged future event**)

Subject-Verb Agreement: Singular and Plural Subjects

Complete each sentence by choosing the correct verb form to match the subject.

- Everyone in the class (enjoy/**enjoys**) the new teacher.
- The news (**is/are**) very surprising.
- A group of birds (fly/**flies**) over the lake.
- Each of the players (need/**needs**) to bring their own equipment.
- The team (**is/are**) practicing for the big game tomorrow.
- Each of the students (**is/are**) ready for the test.

Complete the sentences using the first conditional. Use the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- If it _____ (rain), we _____ (stay) inside.
 - **Answer: rains / will stay**
- If she _____ (study) hard, she _____ (pass) the exam.
 - **Answer: studies / will pass**
- They _____ (go) to the beach if the weather _____ (be) nice.
 - **Answer: will go / is**
- If you _____ (call) him now, he _____ (help) you.
 - **Answer: call / will help**
- We _____ (miss) the bus if we _____ (not/leave) soon.
 - **Answer: will miss / don't leave**

Complete the sentences using the second conditional. Use the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- If I _____ (win) the lottery, I _____ (buy) a big house.
 - **Answer: won / would buy**
- If she _____ (be) taller, she _____ (become) a model.
 - **Answer: were / would become**
- We _____ (travel) more if we _____ (have) enough money.
 - **Answer: would travel / had**
- If he _____ (know) your phone number, he _____ (call) you.
 - **Answer: knew / would call**
- If you _____ (study) more, you _____ (get) better grades.
 - **Answer: studied / would get**

Complete the sentences using the third conditional. Use the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- If they _____ (know) about the event, they _____ (attend).
 - **Answer: had known / would have attended**
- If I _____ (study) harder, I _____ (get) a better grade.
 - **Answer: had studied / would have gotten**
- She _____ (not/miss) the bus if she _____ (wake) up earlier.
 - **Answer: wouldn't have missed / had woken**
- If you _____ (not/forget) your umbrella, you _____ (not/get) wet.
 - **Answer: hadn't forgotten / wouldn't have gotten**
- If we _____ (leave) on time, we _____ (arrive) at the party earlier.
 - **Answer: had left / would have arrived**